## STUDY FINAL REPORT

State: Michigan
Project No.: F-81-R-8

Study No.: 230427
Title: Measurement of sportfishing harvest in the Michigan waters of lakes Michigan, Huron, Erie, and Superior

Period Covered: October 1, 2003 to September 30, 2006

Study Objective: To obtain a continuous record of sport catch, catch rates, and catch composition in Great Lakes (Superior, Michigan, Huron, St. Clair, and Erie) and anadromous fisheries.

Summary: During 2006, the MDNR Great Lakes and Inland Creel Programs were formally combined into a single statewide angler survey program (SASP); this study (230427) and study 230646 were terminated, to be replaced with a new Federal Aid study (230499) beginning in October 2006. This final report for study 230427, including analysis of data collected during the 2006 field season (through October 2006) is submitted.

Findings: Progress for this study for October 1, 2003 until October 31, 2006 is reported below. Additional data from prior to 2003 are included in some cases, for comparative purposes. Great Lakes creel surveys will continue under Study 230499 for Project F-81-R.

Job 1. Title: Prepare schedules, initiate aerial boat counts.-In 2003-06, we conducted aerial surveys of boat, shore, and pier angling effort in three areas of the Michigan waters of the Great Lakes (Table 1); Lake Erie, Saginaw Bay (from Harbor Beach to Tawas City), and northern Lake Huron (St. Ignace northeast to the St. Mary's River). We also conducted aerial surveys of shanty and open ice angling effort, January through March, on Saginaw Bay. All air flights were conducted using stratified random sampling schedules. At each survey area, we scheduled flights for all weekend days and three randomly selected weekdays per week. We randomly selected take-off times to ensure angler counts were made at various times during daylight hours each month. Schedules for air flight contractors were produced and distributed prior to the start of creel survey periods.

We used aerial counts in place of ground counts for the above locations because we did not believe ground counts would provide an accurate measure of effort. Many anglers in these areas likely enter the lake or river from access sites where a fisheries assistant cannot see them; therefore, use of ground counts would have underestimated fishing effort.

Job 2. Title: Survey fisheries.-Creel clerks surveyed 88 Great Lakes sites during the 2003-06 open-water seasons (Tables 2-6). In addition, eleven Great Lakes tributaries (Dead, Menominee, Bear, Cedar, St. Joseph, St. Mary’s, Tittabawassee, Saginaw, Ocqueoc, Manistee, and Muskegon Rivers) were also surveyed (Table 7), and 24 sites were surveyed during the winter (ice-fishing) season (Table 8). Great Lakes surveys collected access-point interviews, and angler/boat counts were made by one of three methods; interval-ground, instantaneous-ground, or instantaneousaerial. Details of the methods used in MDNR Great Lakes surveys are detailed in Lockwood (1997), Lockwood et al. (1999), and Lockwood (2000).

Each Management Unit was responsible for direct supervision (through Technician Supervisors or Lead Workers) of the creel personnel and data collection in the sample areas where they had jurisdiction. In 2004, we began to convert data collection from paper Scantron ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ data entry sheets to electronic personal digital assistants (PDAs). Sixteen of 37 fisheries assistants began using electronic data entry in 2005. By 2006, all clerks were using PDAs for data entry. For each method, at the end of each two week pay period, each Unit's personnel reported in a standardized format the data gathered for each fishery identified in their respective area. Data files were delivered to the Charlevoix Fisheries Research Station, where program staff error checked data and merged individual clerk data into the Great Lakes creel survey database.

In addition to interviews and counts, creel fisheries assistants collected biological data and samples from individual fish. These data and samples included structures used to estimate fish age (usually scales), total length, weight, sex, maturity, and presence of fin clips or tags. At the beginning of every season, Great Lakes creel clerks received a chart listing the number of fish, by species and month, for which the clerk needed to collect biological data. These biological data "quotas" were developed by creel program personnel, in consultation with Management Unit and Research Section personnel.

Job 3. Title: Complete quality control.-Great Lakes creel program staff, in collaboration with management unit personnel, were responsible for quality control of creel data and estimates. Program staff began to develop improved quality control procedures in 2004, and continued to refine them each year. Areas of emphasis in quality control evaluations included existing survey design, survey scheduling, adherence to schedules, data collection methods, adequate supervision of clerks, and data integrity.

As part of creel program quality control efforts, fisheries assistants who collected creel data were trained at a session held in early spring of each year, prior to the start of most Great Lakes surveys. During 2003-06, creel training sessions were held in Grayling (March 2004), Houghton Lake (March 2005), and Boyne Falls (March 2006). Attendance by all clerks and lead workers was mandatory and technician supervisors and all permanent creel program staff were also present. Subjects covered included Division updates (e.g., VHS information, Consent Decree, new license package), fisheries of statewide importance (e.g., Lake Michigan yellow perch, southeast Michigan survey, Lake Huron walleye), new research initiatives, scheduling, personnel considerations, PDA instruction, safety, fish identification, and review of data collection methods. All fisheries assistants also received comprehensive creel survey manuals (Table 9) that were updated with new training material and operational instructions each year. This manual has been incorporated into a web site that clerks can access for agency postings, software updates, and additional information throughout the creel season.

In 2004, MDNR developed a new creel survey position, the "Creel Lead Worker", and hired three individuals into this classification. Currently, these three lead workers support $42 \%$ of the creel fish assistants statewide. Lead workers improve the quality of creel survey data because they conduct ongoing training of creel fisheries assistants and provide support in collection of data (e.g., covering missed shifts rather than changing randomly selected survey times, implementing new collection methods), and evaluate survey design appropriateness in the field. At those sites where there is no lead worker, technician supervisors perform similar duties. The Statewide Angler Survey Program (SASP; new study 230499) plans to eventually have enough lead workers (up to eight) to provide improved oversight of clerks across the entire state.

Lead workers and technician supervisors make frequent (weekly) contacts with fish assistants, to field questions and evaluate performance. Creel program staff began monitoring the frequency of these contacts in 2004, to ensure clerks received adequate communication and training.

Supervisors and lead workers filled out QAQC forms on the clerks they supervised and returned these forms to Charlevoix. Bi-weekly creel schedule change forms were also filled out by the clerks, reviewed by their supervisor or lead worker, and turned into Charlevoix every two weeks (when data was submitted). Schedule changes were discussed with and approved by Charlevoix creel program staff, prior to implementation.

In 2004, we began to convert data collection methods from paper data entry sheets to handheld electronic devices (PDAs). As part of this conversion, data-entry "traps" were added to the PDAs to prevent errors that could occur at data collection. Regardless of collection method, all data were further checked for data entry mistakes using error checking queries (a majority designed to check whether data were within a realistic range of values) in the Great Lakes creel program ACCESS database.

Job 4. Title: Prepare succeeding year schedules.-At the end of each creel season (November), we reviewed our plans for creel coverage over the next six years, to ensure that creel survey coverage was optimized and met the needs of all Division programs. This review was coordinated with MDNR Inland Creel Program staff, the MDNR Tribal Coordination Unit biologist, Basin Coordinators, and MDNR unit biologists. Following this review, we prepared randomized sampling schedules for the upcoming season.

Stratified-random schedules for creel clerks (Table 10) were produced and distributed prior to the start of creel survey periods, to cover all identified survey areas (see Job 2). Schedules indicated survey days, site (for clerks with multiple sites), shifts (AM or PM), and count times. In 2004 (and previous years), schedules were generated using a manual randomization process to determine days, shifts, and count times. Beginning in 2005, schedules were generated using MiCreel Designer (Su 2005).

Job 5. Title: Analyze and evaluate data.-We estimated monthly, species-specific fishing effort, harvest, harvest rate, catch, and catch rate, using equations described in Lockwood et al. (1999). These measures are used by fisheries managers and researchers to monitor angling trends, identify potential management issues, supplement data on fish population trends, and help manage sport fisheries (e.g. evaluate the effects of regulation changes or stocking). Data are summarized in a large variety of ways to meet these goals. Only some of these summaries are presented in this report. In this report we present overall summaries of harvest and effort for important sport fisheries on lakes Michigan (Table 11), Huron (Table 12), Superior (Table 13), and Erie (Table 14). Summaries for the St. Clair system (St. Clair River, Lake St. Clair, Detroit River) are shown in Table 15 and for data for surveyed tributaries is given in Tables 16-19. Selected summaries are also presented for winter (ice) fisheries on lakes Michigan, Huron, and St. Clair (Table 20), and on Lake Superior (Table 21).

Estimates of fishing effort, harvest, harvest rate, catch, and catch rate (by survey site, month, fishing mode, and species) were provided to Division biologists, partner agencies, and public constituents, for a variety of management and research goals. Uses of these data included calculation and monitoring of the total allowable catch (TAC) of lake trout in various zones in the 1836 Treaty waters of the Great Lakes (e.g., Jonas et al. 2006); estimation of total harvest of the major sport fish from all of Lake Michigan by the Lake Michigan Technical Committee (LMCGLFC; e.g., Hanson et al. 2004); and setting harvest quotas for Lake Erie commercial and sport fisheries by the GLFC Lake Erie Committee (e.g., Lake Erie Committee 2005). To further facilitate use of these estimates, data (including standard queries) were made available to Fisheries Division personnel on a Lansing server (DPTWIDE.DNR on Dnrs0610/Creel_Charter).

In addition to use of data in standard management applications throughout the Great Lakes, data can be used in conceptual models to investigate and identify mechanisms that influence sportfishing effort, catch, and harvest. During 2003-06, use of MDNR creel data in these types of modeling exercises and research applications included investigations into movement patterns of Great Lakes fish stocks (Adlerstein et al. 2007a,b; Glover et al. In revision), regulation effects (Claramunt et al. In revision), and growth dynamics (He et al. In revision). These types of investigation and problem solving would not be possible without the long-term data series amassed under the MDNR Great Lakes creel survey program.

Creel personnel and fisheries biologists across the state also communicated status and trends in sport harvest to the public, at meetings and in the popular literature (newspapers, magazines, and television). This is an important activity that is being additionally facilitated through divisionwide distribution of data through State of Michigan server resources, and through collaboration with the Michigan Department of Information Technology to develop a web-based system for public distribution of recreational fishing data (DIT project \#FISH-001-2006).

Job 6. Prepare annual performance report.-Annual performance reports were prepared, as scheduled, in 2004, 2005, and 2006.

Job 7. Write study renewal for next five-year cycle.-Job not active during 2003-06. A new study proposal (230499) was prepared in 2005-06, combining inland and Great Lakes creel surveys into the Statewide Angler Survey Program (SASP) beginning in October 2006.

Job 8. Write research manuscript(s).-Job not reported - not active during 2003-06.
Job 9. Publish research manuscript(s).-Job not reported - not active during 2003-06.
Job 10. Write five-year report.-Job not reported - not active during 2003-06. This report serves as a final report for Study 230427.

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Table 1.-Air flight surveys conducted over Michigan waters of the Great Lakes, 2003-06.

| Survey area | Contractor | Contract period | Months surveyed | Modes surveyed |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Lake Erie | Monroe Aviation | Oct 1, 2001-Oct 31, 2005 | Apr-Oct | Boat |
|  | Solo Aviation | Feb 1, 2006-Jan 31 2009 | Apr-Oct | Boat |
| St. Clair River/Lake St. Clair/Detroit River | Monroe Aviation | Oct 1, 2001-Sep 30, 2004 | Jan-Mar, Apr-Oct | Boat, Pier, Shore, Ice |
| Saginaw Bay | Munley-Smith Aviation | Sep 15, 2000-Oct 31, 2005 | Jan-Mar, Apr-Oct | Boat, Pier, Shore, Ice |
|  | S\&C Aviation | Nov 1, 2005-Oct 31, 2008 | Jan-Mar, Apr-Oct | Boat, Pier, Shore, Ice |
| Northern Lake Huron/St. Mary's River | Great Lakes Air | May 1, 2003-Jul 14, 2005 | May-Oct | Boat, Pier, Shore, Ice |
|  | Great Lakes Air | Jul 15, 2005-Jul 15, 2008 | May-Oct | Boat, Pier, Shore, Ice |

Table 2.-Lake Michigan creel survey locations (tributary locations not included). An X denotes that the port or area was sampled during that year.

| Survey location | Site code | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| MM-1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Menominee Harbor | 001 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |  |  | X |
| Stoney Pt. to Kleinke Park | 007 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |  |  | X |
| Cedar River PAS | 015 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |  |  | X |
| Little Bay de Noc | 020 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Big Bay de Noc | 025 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Fairport | 330 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | X | X | X |
| MM-2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manistique Harbor and R. | 048 |  |  |  | X | X |  |  |  |  | X |
| Seul Choix Point | 053 |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Naubinway | 058 |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MM-3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harbor Springs | 080 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Petoskey | 085 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Charlevoix | 090 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| MM-4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Elk Rapids | 094 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| East Grand Traverse Bay | 095 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| West Grand Traverse Bay | 100 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| MM-5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leland | 116 |  |  |  | X | X |  |  |  | X | X |
| Glen Arbor | 118 |  |  |  | X | X |  |  |  | X | X |
| Platte Bay | 122 |  |  |  | X | X |  |  |  | X |  |
| Frankfort/Elberta | 124 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| MM-6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arcadia | 126 |  |  |  | X | X |  |  |  | X |  |
| Onekama (Portage Lk.) | 127 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Manistee | 128 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Ludington | 134 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Pentwater | 139 |  | X |  | X | X |  | X | X | X | X |
| MM-7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Whitehall/Montague | 312 |  | X |  | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Muskegon | 149 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Grand Haven | 153 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Port Sheldon | 155 |  |  | X | X | X | X | X |  | X |  |
| MM-8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Holland | 156 | X |  | X | X | X | X | X |  | X |  |
| Saugatuck | 160 |  | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Haven | 162 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |  | X |
| Benton Harbor/St. Joseph | 164 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| New Buffalo | 166 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |  |

Table 3.-Lake Huron creel survey locations (tributary locations not included). An X denotes that the port or area was sampled during that year.

| Survey location | Site code | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| MH-1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drummond Island | 210 |  |  |  | X | X |  |  |  | X |  |
| St. Vital Pt. to Detour | 211 |  |  |  | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Les Cheneaux Islands | 214 |  |  |  | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| St. Ignace to St. Martins |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bay | 216 |  |  |  | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Cheboygan | 218 |  |  |  | X | X |  |  |  |  | X |
| Hammond Bay | 219 |  |  |  | X | X |  |  |  |  | X |
| Rogers City | 223 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| MH-2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Presque Isle Harbor | 224 |  | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Rockport | 225 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Alpena | 227 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| MH-3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harrisville | 232 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Oscoda | 234 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| MH-4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tawas | 250 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Au Gres | 255 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Saganing Creek to Bay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| City | 260 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Saginaw R. to Essexville | 356 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Quanicassee to Wiscoggin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drain | 278 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Sebewaing to Sand Point | 288 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Oak Beach Rd to Port |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austin (including | 236/29 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| MH-5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eagle Bay to Harbor Beach | 241 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| MH-6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Port Sanilac | 245 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Lexington | 246 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |

Table 4.-Lake Superior creel survey locations. An X denotes that the port or area was sampled during that year.

|  |  | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Survey location | Site code | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| MI-2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black River Harbor | 168 | X | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | X |
| Ontonagon | 172 | X | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | X |
| MI-3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Copper Harbor | 177 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | X |
| MI-4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Traverse Bay | 182 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Keweenaw Bay | 185 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| MI-5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marquette | 190 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| MI-6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Au Train | 194 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Munising | 195 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| MI-7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grand Marais | 197 |  |  |  |  | X | X | X | X | X | X |

Table 5.-Lake Erie creel survey locations. An X denotes that the port or area was sampled during that year.

| Survey grid | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| 699 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | X |
| 701 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 702 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 703 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 801 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 802 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |

Table 6.-St. Clair system creel survey locations. An X denotes that the grid was sampled during that year.

| Area | Grid | Year |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| Detroit River ${ }^{1}$ | 500 | X | X | X |
|  | 501 | X | X | X |
|  | 502 | X | X | X |
|  | 503 | X | X | X |
|  | 504 | X | X | X |
|  | 505 | X | X | X |
| Lake St. Clair | 506 | X | X | X |
|  | 507 | X | X | X |
|  | 508 | X | X | X |
|  | 509 | X | X | X |
|  | 510 | X | X | X |
|  | 511 | X | X | X |
|  | 512 | X | X | X |
|  | 513 | X | X | X |
|  | 514 | X | X | X |
| St. Clair River | 515 | X | X | X |
|  | 516 | X | X | X |
|  | 517 | X | X | X |
|  | 518 | X | X | X |
|  | 519 | X | X | X |

${ }^{1}$ Additional Detroit River sites were also surveyed in 2000 (sites 411-418) and in 19972001 (sites 602,603).

Table 7.-Tributary creel survey locations. An X denotes that the site was sampled during that year.

${ }^{1}$ Au Sable River surveyed in collaboration with Huron Pines Resource Council (Dave Smith). Results not presented in this report.
${ }^{2}$ St. Mary’s River includes sites 207, 208, 209, 403, 404, and 405.
${ }^{3}$ St. Joseph River includes sites 298, 345, 367, 387, 388, 389, 390, and 391.

Table 8.-Winter (ice-fishery) creel survey locations. An X denotes that the site was sampled during that year. Modes included are "open ice" (mode=4) and "shanty ice" (mode=6).

| Lake | Survey location | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Site code | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| Michigan | Menominee Harbor | 001 | X | X | X |  | X | X |  | X |
|  | Menominee River | 002 | X | X | X | X | X | X |  | X |
|  | Little Bay de Noc | 020 | X | X | X | X | X | X |  | X |
|  | Big Bay de Noc | 025 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Superior | Keweenaw Bay | 185 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  | Marquette | 190 |  |  |  |  | X |  | X |  |
|  | Au Train | 194 |  |  | X |  | X |  | X |  |
|  | Munising Bay | 195 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Huron | St. Mary's River | Various ${ }^{1}$ | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  | Les Cheneaux Is. | 214 |  |  | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  | Port Austin | 236 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |  |
|  | Tawas | 250 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  | Au Gres | 255 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  | Saganing Creek | 260 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  | Quanicassee | 278 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  | Sebewaing | 288 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Huron | Caseville | 290 |  |  |  |  |  |  | X | X |
|  | Saginaw River | 355 | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  | 355 to Quanicassee | 356 |  | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  | Tittabawassee River | 401 |  | X |  | X |  |  | X | X |
| St. Clair | Grid | 507 |  |  |  |  | X | X | X |  |
|  | Grid | 509 |  |  |  |  | X | X | X |  |
|  | Grid | 512 |  |  |  |  | X | X | X |  |
|  | Grid | 513 |  |  |  |  | X | X | X |  |
|  | Grid | 514 |  |  |  |  | X | X | X |  |

[^0]Table 9.-Creel clerk manual outline.

Table of Contents
Introduction
Introduction
Figure 1 - Territory Boundaries for Angler Survey in relation to Fisheries Management Unit boundaries

Personnel
DNR Org Chart DNR intranet
Fisheries Division Org Charts DNR intranet
DNR Work Rules
Dress Code
DNR Uniform Policy 21.01.11 DNR intranet
Civil Service
Fisheries Assistant Job Specifications Civil Service internet
Generic Position Description
DCDS Instructions and Timekeeper List
Contractual Transfer Request and Form (R7503)
Family Medical Leave Act (FMLA)
Brochure
FMLA Poster US Department of Labor Internet
FMLA Forms, R7400, CS-1790, and CS-1789
Fisheries Assistant Compensation Plan
Clerk Responsibilities
Fishing Report Instructions
Fuel Card Log R1434e
DNR Official Daily Travel Logs R1404e
Public Incident Report R1004e

Time Management
NuUnion Credit Union Calendar 2007
Creel Census Schedule 2007
Monthly Calendars
Creel Census Instructions
Statewide Angler Survey Program Committee Guidelines
2005 Regular Season Schedule Check List
Adjusted Pass Days
Creel Schedule Change Form
QA \& QC Creel Clerk Checklist
Great Lakes Creel Census Instructions
Great Lakes Angler Surveys
Angler Party Interview Form Instructions
Angler Party Interview, 2004 - 2007 Sample Forms (Boat anglers, non-fishing boat, and pier/dock angler on second trip of the day)
Great Lakes Program Creel Count Data Form Instructions

Table 9.-Continued.

Creel Count Data, 2004 - 2007 Sample Forms (1 count per day area boat count, 2 counts per day boat count from pier for 30 minutes, and 3 counts per day open ice mode)

Angler Pier Ratio Data Form
Ice Shanty Occupancy Data Sheet
Inland Creel Census Instructions
Inland Angler Creel Surveys
Biodata Collection
Sample envelops
Michigan County \& Other Residence Codes
Scale Collection Chart
Coded Wire Tag Fish Head Collection Instructions for Creel Clerk
Biological Samples Power Point
Biodata Collection Station Photo
Biodata Length Diagram
Biodata Maxillary Clip Photo
Common Errors in Bio Data Collection
Angler Party Interview, 2004 - 2007 Form
Fish ID and Fish Health
Names of Michigan Fish DNR internet
Fish Names and Codes
Bullhead Chart
Identification of Trout and Salmon
Identification of white bass, white perch, rusty crayfish, gobies
Identification of shallowwater cisco and torch lake cisco
Identification of walleye and sauger
Identification of atlantic salmon and brown trout
Atlantic Salmon ID DNR internet
Walleye ID DNR internet
White Bass ID DNR internet
Muskellunge ID DNR internet
Lake Whitefish ID DNR internet
Smelt ID DNR internet
Brown Trout ID DNR internet
Menominee ID DNR internet
Largemouth Bass ID DNR internet
Smallmouth Bass ID DNR internet
Mudpuppies DNR internet
Snakehead DNR internet
Length of Common Michigan Fishes at Successive Ages
Sea Lamprey Management Program, Great Lakes Fishery Commission
Perch, pike, bluegill, bass, crappie, sunfish ID
New Yellow Perch Parasite
Yellow Grub DNR internet
Black Spot DNR internet
Bacterial Kidney Disease (BKD) DNR internet
Red Worm DNR internet

Table 9.-Continued.

Piscirickettsia DNR internet

Integrated Pest Management for Nuisance Exotics in Michigan Inland Lakes
Great Lakes Aquatic Nuisance Control
Mollusks
Zebra Mussels Cause Economic and Ecological Problems
Boaters: Take action against zebra mussels
Giant or Red Snakehead
Asian Carp: Bighead and Silver on the Move
Round gobies invade North America
Ruffe, A new threat to our fisheries
The spiny water flea, Bythotrephes cedarstroemi, Another unwelcome newcomer to the Great Lakes
Zebra mussels in North America, The invasion and its implications
How to Tell Apart Fish that Look Alike
Brochures
Michigan Fish and How to Catch Them, Michigan DNR
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Public Relations
Fishing Guide 2005 DNR internet
Trout and Salmon Guide 2005 DNR internet

Fish Consumption Guide
Michigan Family Fish Consumption Guide 2004 DNR internet

Telecommunications
Fisheries Office Contact List DNR intranet
Employee Phone List DNR intranet
Communication Web List
State owned cell phone guidelines
Computer Action Request R7056

Table 9.-Continued.

```
PDA's and Computer Entry
*GPS and Maps
    MichFish / Personal Digital Assistants DNR Intranet
    *Global Positioning System
    *MI Creel
    *Computer Workstation
    *DNR Computer Security Agreement
    *Microsoft Windows
    HRMN
    *Word
    *Excel
    *Fish Collection System
    *Intranet
    *Internet Search
    *Management Unit Map
    *Great Lakes Grid Maps
    *Creel Census Territory Map
    Inland Lake Maps
    National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Web Site Map
Vehicles, Boats and Snowmobiles
    Vehicles
            State Guidelines
            In Case of an Auto Accident DMB Internet
Maintenance Assistance Program (MAP) DMB Internet
Department of Management and Budget Vehicle & Travel Services Car Wash Guidelines DMB
    Internet
            Fuel DMB Internet
            Gas Can Fires
            State Motor Vehicle Driver Agreement DMB Internet
            Vehicle Damage Report DMB Internet
            State of Michigan Certificate of No-Fault Insurance
            State Vehicle Policy and Practice Guide DMB Internet
        Boats
            Safety & Maintenance
            Boat Preventive Maintenance
            Boat Combination Maintenance Report
            Michigan Boating Laws and Responsibilities
            Vessel Safety Check, US Coast Guard Auxiliary
        Snowmobiles
            DNR Snowmobile Guide DNR Internet
```

Table 9.-Continued.
Safety
Fisheries Division Accident Checklist
Report of Claim R7420e
Employee Accident Report R7200E
Health Care Provider Certificate PR7401
Supervisor's Investigatory Report R7201E
FMLA Forms, R7400, CS-1790, and CS-1789
Hand Knife Safety, Brochure
Safety Information Sheets
Safe Lifting Techniques MIOSHA Internet
Hand Protection MIOSHA Internet
Slips and Falls MIOSHA Internet
Personal Protective Equipment MIOSHA Internet
Hurry Up Can Hurt MIOSHA Internet
You're Responsible MIOSHA Internet
Obey the Un-enforceable MIOSHA Internet
Lightening Protection National Weather Service Internet
Personal Flotation Device, Brochure
Safety Product Vendors
*Storms and Weather
*Observing Clouds
Lighting and Boats, Brochure
Don't Get Tr apped, Trap Net, Brochure
*Weather Channels
*US Weather Service
*Cold Weather Gear
*Ice
Forms
*Angler interview forms:
Great Lakes Creel R-8013
*Inland Creel R-8017
Creel Count Data R-8012
*Scale Sample Envelopes R-8143
Public Incident Report R-1004e
Fuel Card Log R-1434e
Travel Expenses Voucher DMB 23
DNR Official Daily Travel Logs R1404e
Glossary and FAQ's
The Manual of Fisheries Survey Methods II Table of Contents DNR internet
Glossary
Glossary of Common Fishing Terms
Glossary of Fish Disease Terms
Safety Glossary
Fish Stocking Information DNR internet
*Creel Clerks Favorite Questions
*Creel Census Adventure Stories
Michigan Recreation and Camping Guide 2005 DNR internet
Michigan Hunting and Trapping Guide 2005 DNR internet

Table 10.-Example Great Lakes creel survey schedule. Shaded days are scheduled creel survey days (both weekend days and three randomly-selected weekdays). Shifts (A=am shift, B=pm shift), survey sites, and randomly scheduled count times are also shown.

| May 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SUNDAY | MONDAY | TUESDAY | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY | FRIDAY | SATURDAY |
|  |  | 1 | 2  <br> Shift:A  <br> Petoskey \{7:00 <br> AM, 1:00 PM $\}$  | 3 | 4 <br> Shift:B <br> Charlevoix \{7:00 PM, 8:00 PM $\}$ | 5  <br> Shift:A  <br> Petoskey $\{7: 00$ <br> AM, 1:00 PM $\}$  |
| 6 <br> Shift:B <br> Charlevoix <br> \{3:00 PM, 5:00 <br> PM\} | 7 | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & \text { Shift:B } \\ & \text { Petoskey } \\ & \{2: 00 \text { PM, } 5: 00 \\ & \text { PM }\} \end{aligned}$ | 10 <br> Shift:A <br> Charlevoix <br> \{6:00 AM, 7:00 <br> AM $\}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & \text { Shift:A } \\ & \text { Charlevoix } \\ & \{7: 00 \text { AM, 12:00 } \\ & \text { PM }\} \end{aligned}$ | 12 Shift:B Charlevoix $\{2: 00$ PM, 3:00 PM $\}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 13 \\ & \text { Shift:A**** } \\ & \text { Petoskey } \\ & \{9: 00 \text { AM, 1:00 } \\ & \text { PM }\} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14 } \\ & \text { Shift:A } \\ & \text { Petoskey } \\ & \{7: 00 \text { AM, 11:00 } \\ & \text { AM }\} \end{aligned}$ | 15 | 16 | 17 <br> Shift:B Charlevoix \{4:00 PM, 7:00 PM\} | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 18 } \\ & \text { Shift:A**** } \\ & \text { Petoskey } \\ & \{9: 00 \text { AM, 1:00 } \\ & \text { PM }\} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { l19 } \\ & \text { Shift:B } \\ & \text { Charlevoix } \\ & \{7: 00 \text { PM, } 8: 00 \\ & \text { PM }\} \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & \text { Shift:A**** } \\ & \text { Petoskey } \\ & \{10: 00 \text { AM, 11:00 } \\ & \text { AM }\} \end{aligned}$ | 21 | 22 <br> Shift:A <br> Charlevoix \|\{7:00 AM, 9:00 <br> AM \} | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & \text { Shift:B } \\ & \text { Petoskey } \\ & \{3: 00 \text { PM, 8:00 } \\ & \text { PM }\} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & \text { Shift:A } \\ & \text { Petoskey } \\ & \{7: 00 \text { AM, 1:00 } \\ & \text { PM }\} \end{aligned}$ | 25 | 26 Shift:A Petoskey \{9:00 AM, 1:00 PM $\}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 27 \\ & \text { Shift:B } \\ & \text { Charlevoix } \\ & \{7: 00 \text { PM, } 8: 00 \\ & \text { PM }\} \end{aligned}$ | 28 Memorial Day | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & \text { Shift:B } \\ & \text { Petoskey } \\ & \{4: 00 \text { PM, } 8: 00 \\ & \text { PM }\} \end{aligned}$ | 30 | 31 |  |  |

Table 11.-Fishing harvest (number of fish) and effort (hours, trips, days) in Lake Michigan, 1997-2006. Data are from April-October for nine Lake Michigan index ports (New Buffalo, St. Joseph, Grand Haven, Muskegon, Ludington, Manistee, Frankfort, West Grand Traverse Bay and Charlevoix), combined.

| Species | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| Atlantic salmon | 233 | 0 | 39 | 24 | 228 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Brown trout | 26,822 | 10,668 | 7,441 | 20,741 | 7,051 | 12,695 | 6,443 | 4,317 | 6,636 | 2,152 |
| Chinook salmon | 59,717 | 64,890 | 59,552 | 92,325 | 77,369 | 107,978 | 116,580 | 183,052 | 165,695 | 221,065 |
| Coho salmon | 23,762 | 24,379 | 15,829 | 37,167 | 21,069 | 46,609 | 21,630 | 19,208 | 6,917 | 12,021 |
| Lake trout | 28,600 | 43,415 | 21,601 | 22,296 | 19,683 | 16,812 | 8,545 | 7,413 | 6,879 | 9,035 |
| Lake whitefish | 702 | 2,787 | 2,551 | 5,060 | 5,388 | 2,021 | 708 | 232 | 370 | 1,763 |
| Rainbow trout | 21,113 | 34,438 | 22,643 | 17,173 | 29,742 | 34,942 | 18,003 | 11,631 | 17,585 | 12,124 |
| Smallmouth bass | 428 | 1,437 | 505 | 1,479 | 766 | 461 | 405 | 490 | 697 | 228 |
| Walleye | 546 | 512 | 443 | 366 | 586 | 267 | 102 | 183 | 191 | 106 |
| Yellow perch | 158,034 | 92,893 | 338,996 | 145,091 | 132,713 | 186,621 | 297,446 | 298,348 | 282,237 | 160,828 |
| Effort (hours) | 1,422,156 | 1,469,659 | 1,269,192 | 1,371,670 | 1,372,994 | 1,439,726 | 1,262,867 | 1,575,559 | 1,401,574 | 1,303,589 |
| Angler trips | 333,342 | 341,382 | 295,621 | 318,011 | 302,745 | 314,419 | 294,014 | 347,860 | 318,163 | 305,548 |
| Angler days | 297,214 | 309,856 | 261,195 | 281,007 | 261,030 | 283,174 | 265,819 | 318,771 | 300,096 | 274,634 |

Table 12.-Fishing harvest (number of fish) and effort (hours, trips, days) in Lake Huron, 1997-2006. Data are from April-October for ten Lake Huron index ports (Rogers City, Rockport, Alpena, Harrisville, Oscoda, Tawas, Port Austin, Eagle Bay to Harbor Beach, Port Sanilac and Lexington), combined.

| Species | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| Atlantic salmon | 138 | 23 | 81 | 143 | 314 | 135 | 130 | 111 | 25 | 85 |
| Brown trout | 3,556 | 2,784 | 1,339 | 2,137 | 1,302 | 3,305 | 5,244 | 1,915 | 633 | 283 |
| Chinook salmon | 117,882 | 82,616 | 66,773 | 59,086 | 52,000 | 98,922 | 76,758 | 41,373 | 10,004 | 8,518 |
| Coho salmon | 2,626 | 1,156 | 4,520 | 3,184 | 1,771 | 11,449 | 1,254 | 1,654 | 598 | 1,283 |
| Lake trout | 45,287 | 49,979 | 33,044 | 23,344 | 15,998 | 24,997 | 40,738 | 55,034 | 27,584 | 9,288 |
| Pink salmon | 239 | 667 | 1,062 | 1,072 | 4,813 | 2,595 | 51 | 3,135 | 171 | 616 |
| Rainbow trout | 11,458 | 5,708 | 6,954 | 7,284 | 7,895 | 8,521 | 4,885 | 4,400 | 1,582 | 1,023 |
| Smallmouth bass | 76 | 344 | 506 | 323 | 209 | 497 | 1,363 | 1,877 | 179 | 286 |
| Walleye | 5,488 | 7,769 | 7,299 | 1,850 | 7,602 | 5,483 | 14,366 | 5,554 | 5,115 | 2,515 |
| Yellow perch | 26,572 | 20,003 | 36,471 | 48,418 | 42,204 | 18,425 | 24,022 | 4,238 | 16,305 | 82,226 |
| Effort (hours) | 1,318,279 | 1,096,688 | 922,895 | 874,111 | 821,606 | 1,077,244 | 1,051,433 | 809,294 | 433,571 | 281,715 |
| Angler trips | 280,329 | 235,540 | 192,289 | 189,909 | 177,814 | 229,445 | 231,411 | 181,621 | 108,882 | 74,806 |
| Angler days | 241,521 | 213,780 | 172,816 | 173,276 | 161,050 | 201,103 | 205,457 | 166,224 | 103,751 | 71,998 |

Table 13.-Fishing harvest (number of fish) and effort (hours, trips, days) in Lake Superior, 1997-2006. Data are from April-October for five Lake Superior sites (Traverse Bay, Keweenaw Bay, Marquette, Au Train, Munising), combined.

| Species | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| Brown trout | 122 | 173 | 159 | 135 | 158 | 149 | 109 | 130 | 102 | 117 |
| Chinook salmon | 1,471 | 458 | 1,452 | 1,232 | 1,743 | 776 | 703 | 1,414 | 1,334 | 765 |
| Coho salmon | 4,022 | 1,918 | 5,229 | 2,150 | 3,902 | 3,502 | 1,745 | 4,264 | 4,322 | 3,805 |
| Lake trout ("fat") | 1,740 | 3,641 | 2,143 | 2,234 | 2,555 | 2,011 | 1,778 | 1,819 | 2,389 | 2,723 |
| Lake trout ("lean") | 19,467 | 15,637 | 16,492 | 20,392 | 20,466 | 21,292 | 15,784 | 17,373 | 15,078 | 12,254 |
| Lake herring | 177 | 23 | 12 | 0 | 85 | 1,091 | 45 | 47 | 49 | 13 |
| Lake whitefish | 2,346 | 1,787 | 1,000 | 1,575 | 644 | 1,669 | 1,371 | 1,676 | 935 | 1,258 |
| Rainbow trout | 755 | 343 | 421 | 659 | 602 | 495 | 428 | 430 | 395 | 432 |
| Splake | 1,261 | 591 | 385 | 432 | 451 | 302 | 787 | 1,099 | 641 | 914 |
| Yellow perch | 351 | 182 | 1,373 | 482 | 67 | 243 | 126 | 227 | 3 | 704 |
| Effort (hours) | 125,412 | 106,633 | 120,957 | 107,822 | 121,612 | 106,848 | 88,900 | 97,885 | 95,623 | 91,353 |
| Angler trips | 33,420 | 27,289 | 31,320 | 28,001 | 31,566 | 28,923 | 23,800 | 25,959 | 24,362 | 24,262 |
| Angler days | 32,675 | 27,079 | 31,137 | 27,696 | 31,321 | 28,755 | 23,565 | 25,531 | 22,831 | 22,718 |

Table 14.-Fishing harvest (number of fish) and effort (hours, trips, days) in Lake Erie, 1997-2006. Data are from April-October for Lake Erie grids 701-703 and 801-803, combined. NS = not sampled.

|  | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Species | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| Channel catfish | NS | NS | 15,605 | 3,775 | 3,463 | 7,953 | 13,008 | 9,373 | 3,902 | 2,576 |
| Freshwater drum | NS | NS | 4,363 | 2,082 | 378 | 2,153 | 1,612 | 1,523 | 1,114 | 857 |
| Smallmouth bass | 734 | 155 | 615 | 2,235 | 244 | 1,185 | 458 | 238 | 297 | 69 |
| Walleye | 72,585 | 49,748 | 90,542 | 205,105 | 115,288 | 166,145 | 109,067 | 96,126 | 33,407 | 287,387 |
| White bass | NS | NS | 8,864 | 6,665 | 3,819 | 11,976 | 10,429 | 7,918 | 4,943 | 9,399 |
| Yellow perch | 345,709 | 422,671 | 353,844 | 223,393 | 254,291 | 463,226 | 350,890 | 306,069 | 162,439 | 195,294 |
| Effort (hours) | 476,562 | 427,970 | 532,763 | 711,139 | 490,808 | 820,220 | 506,240 | 726,653 | 365,915 | 731,540 |
| Angler trips | 88,849 | 89,263 | 102,047 | 128,527 | 94,333 | 156,394 | 106,414 | 145,155 | 76,830 | 161,752 |
| Angler days | 88,797 | 86,217 | 100,810 | 127,174 | 93,808 | 156,055 | 105,773 | 145,023 | 76,645 | 160,945 |

Table 15.-Fishing harvest (number of fish) and effort (hours, trips, days) in the St. Clair system, 2002-04. Data are from April-October for grids 500-519, combined.

|  | Year |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Species | 2002 |  |  |
| 2003 | 2004 |  |  |
| Bluegill | 15,577 | 7,861 | 10,293 |
| Freshwater drum | 2,518 | 3,096 | 2,850 |
| Smallmouth bass | 13,709 | 16,383 | 8,246 |
| Walleye | 214,726 | 159,567 | 128,934 |
| White bass | 216,39 | 54,734 | 143,566 |
| Yellow perch | 497,964 | 295,186 | 223,833 |
| Effort (hours) | $2,365,153$ | $1,858,927$ | $2,000,121$ |
| Angler trips | 481,287 | 381,714 | 417,230 |
| Angler days | 467,796 | 375,716 | 415,367 |

Table 16.-Rainbow trout harvest in Lake Michigan tributary fisheries, 1999-2006. Data are for all months sampled, combined. NS = not sampled.

| Tributary | Site <br> code | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| Menominee | 002 | 491 | 583 | 176 | 208 | 336 | 69 | NS | 164 |
| Cedar | 016 | 51 | 27 | 3 | 0 | 10 | NS | NS | 0 |
| Bear | 084 | 248 | 355 | 303 | 178 | 170 | 341 | 262 | 190 |
| Manistee | 130 | 15,606 | 18,230 | 14,826 | 9,646 | 14,045 | 15,135 | NS | NS |
|  | 341 | 6,485 | 3,207 | 5,681 | 2,558 | 2,766 | 3,496 | NS | NS |
| Muskegon | 151 | 46,361 | 23,842 | 14,945 | 10,160 | 18,665 | 13,375 | 20,222 | NS |
|  | 152 | 4,667 | 3,820 | 4,705 | 2,793 | 2,224 | 2,350 | 534 | NS |
| St. Joseph | 298 | 9,679 | 3,890 | 5,577 | 1,358 | 3,578 | 2,902 | 2,220 | 1,019 |
|  | 345 | 385 | 981 | 197 | 314 | 627 | 607 | NS | NS |
|  | 367 | 1,335 | 1,050 | 675 | 374 | 849 | 497 | NS | NS |
|  | 387 | 639 | 636 | 303 | 116 | 55 | 164 | NS | NS |
|  | 388 | 138 | 1,933 | 431 | 55 | 462 | 97 | 0 | NS |
|  | 389 | 968 | 3,880 | 898 | 119 | 388 | 286 | 1,811 | NS |
|  | 390 | 5,543 | 4,489 | 2,040 | 1,149 | 1,319 | 4,911 | 2,206 | NS |
|  | 391 | 478 | 687 | 550 | 87 | 219 | 153 | NS | 0 |

Table 17.-Chinook salmon harvest in Lake Superior, Huron, and Michigan tributary fisheries, 1999-2006. Data are for all months sampled, combined. NS = not sampled.

| Lake | Tributary | Site code | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| Superior | Chocolay | 321 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | NS | NS | NS | NS |
|  | Dead | 324 | 159 | 302 | 50 | 23 | 18 | 134 | 110 | 167 |
| Huron | St. Mary's | 207 | 306 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 0 |
|  |  | 208 | 4,057 | 3,441 | 2,628 | NS | NS | NS | 577 | 371 |
|  |  | 209 | 1,301 | 550 | 1,549 | NS | NS | NS | NS | 2,288 |
|  |  | 403 | 88 | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS |
|  |  | 404 | 0 | 0 | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS |
|  |  | 405 | 138 | 0 | NS | NS | NS | NS | 0 | NS |
| Michigan | Menominee | 002 | 138 | 50 | 468 | 143 | 379 | 0 | NS | 228 |
|  | Cedar | 016 | 165 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 21 | NS | NS | 0 |
|  | Bear | 084 | 698 | 1,697 | 1,597 | 1,614 | 777 | 1,074 | 1,267 | 1,653 |
|  | Manistee | 130 | 22,169 | 22,625 | 32,742 | 29,750 | 31,308 | 29,192 | NS | NS |
|  |  | 341 | 2,768 | 2,534 | 3,817 | 986 | 4,743 | 5,938 | NS | NS |
|  | Muskegon | 151 | 5,280 | 11,214 | 1,310 | 2,448 | 4,499 | 7,233 | 3,503 | NS |
|  |  | 152 | 706 | 1,021 | 1,053 | 103 | 1,367 | 1,603 | 0 | NS |
|  | St. Joseph | 345 | 368 | 0 | 0 | 155 | 24 | 31 | NS | NS |
|  |  | 367 | 78 | 21 | 60 | 30 | 52 | 0 | NS | NS |
|  |  | 387 | 28 | 22 | 109 | 0 | 19 | 0 | NS | NS |
|  |  | 388 | 212 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | NS |
|  |  | 389 | 1,341 | 131 | 108 | 61 | 118 | 0 | 111 | NS |
|  |  | 390 | 331 | 509 | 135 | 21 | 8 | 0 | 120 | NS |
|  |  | 391 | 370 | 830 | 275 | 57 | 171 | 173 | NS | 272 |

Table 18.-Walleye harvest in Lake Huron and Michigan tributary fisheries, 1999-2006. Data are for all months sampled, combined.

| Lake | Tributary | Site <br> code | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| Huron | St. Mary's | 207 | 4,761 | 6,547 | 12,191 | 1,268 | 596 | 1,071 | 9,009 | 4,855 |
|  |  | 208 | 58 | 269 | 1,670 | NS | NS | NS | 667 | 4,323 |
|  |  | 209 | 2,258 | 1,402 | 2,760 | NS | NS | NS | NS | 5,514 |
|  |  | 403 | 0 | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS |
|  |  | 404 | 920 | 0 | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS |
|  |  | 405 | 1,173 | 0 | NS | NS | NS | NS | 2,892 | NS |
|  | Saginaw | 355 | 9,906 | 31,091 | 9,017 | 5,400 | 2,340 | 1,322 | 9,059 | 12,658 |
|  | Tittabawassee | 401 | 3,343 | 7,737 | 34,850 | 7,152 | 6,850 | 72 | 18,667 | 4,430 |
| Michigan | Menominee <br> Cedar <br> Bear <br> Manistee | 002 | 22,137 | 9,039 | 32,377 | 11,687 | 8,880 | 0 | NS | 14,481 |
|  |  | 016 | 147 | 23 | 253 | 101 | 245 | NS | NS | 4 |
|  |  | 084 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | 130 | 119 | 235 | 219 | 210 | 553 | 765 | NS | NS |
|  |  | 341 | 0 | 25 | 21 | 0 | 74 | 0 | NS | NS |
|  | Muskegon | 151 | 374 | 496 | 67 | 103 | 0 | 81 | 18 | NS |
|  |  | 152 | 357 | 566 | 217 | 0 | 0 | 161 | 105 | NS |
|  | St. Joseph | 298 | 1,016 | 1,779 | 1,036 | 2,160 | 950 | 1,399 | 289 | 114 |
|  |  | 345 | 58 | 108 | 37 | 119 | 699 | 529 | NS | NS |
|  |  | 367 | 2,501 | 2,110 | 1,062 | 905 | 851 | 772 | NS | NS |
|  |  | 387 | 133 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 436 | NS | NS |
|  |  | 388 | 31 | 92 | 37 | 235 | 2 | 109 | 0 | NS |
|  |  | 389 | 221 | 413 | 188 | 185 | 101 | 397 | 43 | NS |
|  |  | 390 | 466 | 123 | 15 | 129 | 107 | 82 | 0 | NS |
|  |  | 391 | 39 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | NS | 0 |

Table 19.-Fishing effort (hours) in Lake Superior, Huron, and Michigan tributary fisheries, 1999-2006. Data are for all months sampled, combined. NS = not sampled.

| Lake | Tributary | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Site } \\ & \text { code } \end{aligned}$ | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| Superior | Chocolay | 321 | 5,586 | 4,574 | 6,397 | 6,002 | NS | NS | NS | NS |
|  | Dead | 324 | 1,877 | 3,394 | 2,414 | 1,348 | 618 | 1,329 | 1,445 | 2,738 |
| Huron | St. Mary's | 207 | 112,223 | 133,460 | 180,084 | 34,446 | 14,279 | 16,552 | 100,095 | 121,285 |
|  |  | 208 | 96,668 | 62,803 | 93,066 | NS | NS | NS | 52,210 | 71,529 |
|  |  | 209 | 68,442 | 61,758 | 82,382 | NS | NS | NS | NS | 84,845 |
|  |  | 403 | 13,574 | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS |
|  |  | 404 | 58,166 | 11,356 | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS |
|  |  | 405 | 65,306 | 5,138 | NS | NS | NS | NS | 46,811 | NS |
|  | Saginaw | 355 | 85,211 | 280,264 | 98,845 | 90,148 | 126,808 | 133,617 | 84,250 | 48,577 |
|  | Tittabawassee | 401 | 38,293 | 28,669 | 147,234 | 51,230 | 37,975 | 1,789 | 88,435 | 32,228 |
| Michigan | Menominee | 002 | 132,711 | 113,165 | 131,064 | 78,898 | 98,489 | 3,412 | NS | 99,698 |
|  | Cedar | 016 | 18,146 | 11,900 | 14,306 | 13,213 | 10,567 | NS | NS | 11,906 |
|  | Bear | 084 | 11,515 | 10,532 | 9,727 | 11,238 | 10,897 | 12,466 | 8,510 | 9,889 |
|  | Manistee | 130 | 408,186 | 473,943 | 521,227 | 459,005 | 435,121 | 473,232 | NS | NS |
|  |  | 341 | 120,581 | 126,304 | 123,996 | 87,745 | 96,395 | 102,285 | NS | NS |
|  | Muskegon | 151 | 279,860 | 355,659 | 291,751 | 208,791 | 232,465 | 239,412 | 230,101 | NS |
|  |  | 152 | 95,034 | 89,185 | 66,362 | 35,276 | 39,604 | 43,692 | 12,174 | NS |
|  | St. Joseph | 298 | 161,163 | 144,500 | 136,096 | 99,915 | 103,502 | 83,813 | 83,951 | 66,716 |
|  |  | 345 | 27,100 | 25,573 | 20,898 | 23,262 | 35,405 | 31,961 | NS | NS |
|  |  | 367 | 62,515 | 49,664 | 41,845 | 46,646 | 39,491 | 30,452 | NS | NS |
|  |  | 387 | 22,759 | 20,422 | 15,874 | 14,880 | 19,129 | 19,620 | NS | NS |
|  |  | 388 | 28,525 | 29,672 | 13,677 | 10,097 | 11,474 | 10,848 | 6,574 | NS |
|  |  | 389 | 46,071 | 34,340 | 16,131 | 13,680 | 13,157 | 16,219 | 7,522 | NS |
|  |  | 390 | 90,938 | 76,745 | 50,416 | 32,683 | 46,013 | 64,382 | 21,522 | NS |
|  |  | 391 | 39 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | NS | 0 |

Table 20.-Yellow perch harvest (number of fish) and effort (hours; in parentheses) in winter ice fisheries on Lake Michigan and Huron, 2003-06. Modes included are "open ice" (mode=4) and "shanty ice" (mode=6). NS = not sampled.

| Lake | Site | Site code | Year |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| Michigan | Menominee | 001 | 221 | 0 | NS | 18 |
|  |  |  | $(4,373)$ | (455) |  | (92) |
|  | Menominee R. | 002 | 0 | 0 | NS | 683 |
|  |  |  | $(5,402)$ | $(3,412)$ |  | 6,132) |
|  | L. Bay de Noc | 020 | 66,352 | 42,304 | 31,853 | 103,265 |
|  |  |  | $(174,867)$ | $(166,480)$ | $(125,675)$ | $(122,810)$ |
| Huron | St. Mary's R. | 207 | 3,008 | 1,247 | 1,736 | 3,994 |
|  |  |  | $(14,279)$ | $(16,552)$ | $(31,657)$ | $(31,064)$ |
|  | Cedarville | 214 | 7,955 | 615 | 2,515 | 24,391 |
|  |  |  | $(8,047)$ | $(3,197)$ | $(5,900)$ | $(26,646)$ |
|  | Saginaw Bay | 236 | 4,315 | 13,796 | 0 | NS |
|  |  |  | $(14,273)$ | $(14,499)$ | (179) |  |
|  |  | 250 | 11,842 | 4,899 | 399 | 4,605 |
|  |  |  | $(45,196)$ | $(23,469)$ | $(31,907)$ | $(17,051)$ |
|  |  | 255 | 32,457 | 7,252 | 12,005 | 44,013 |
|  |  |  | $(64,368)$ | $(26,600)$ | $(82,678)$ | $(46,206)$ |
|  |  | 260 | 11,568 | 28,306 | 50,135 | 31,979 |
|  |  |  | $(179,413)$ | $(132,603)$ | $(242,092)$ | $(44,020)$ |
|  |  | 278 | 4,456 | 473 | 487 | 5,929 |
|  |  |  | $(23,878)$ | $(7,128)$ | $(38,167)$ | $(21,033)$ |
|  |  | 288 | 34,414 | 24,913 | 65,503 | 21,740 |
|  |  |  | $(68,612)$ | $(30,439)$ | $(83,445)$ | $(28,084)$ |
|  |  | 290 | NS | NS | 3,013 | 15,685 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $(3,770)$ | $(11,410)$ |
|  |  | 356 | 2 | 1,013 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | (811) | $(1,837)$ | (467) | $(1,176)$ |
|  | Saginaw R. | 355 | 46,302 | 76,997 | 7,478 | 901 |
|  |  |  | $(118,620)$ | $(132,837)$ | $(67,246)$ | $(2,861)$ |
|  | Tittabawassee R. | 401 | NS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  | (0) | (413) | (87) |
| St. Clair | Grid | 507 | 22,970 | 17,789 | 1,265 | NS |
|  |  |  | $(42,837)$ | $(23,949)$ | $(8,739)$ |  |
|  |  | 509 | 99,516 | 141,787 | 12,253 | NS |
|  |  |  | $(136,574)$ | $(179,770)$ | $(63,982)$ |  |
|  |  | 512 | 246,293 | 204,769 | 72,203 | NS |
|  |  |  | $(210,013)$ | $(180,578)$ | $(88,155)$ |  |
|  |  | 513 | 111,754 | 146,213 | 12,276 | NS |
|  |  |  | (89,710) | $(160,419)$ | $(16,228)$ |  |
|  |  | 514 | 51,895 | 102,974 | 32,917 | NS |
|  |  |  | $(133,767)$ | $(74,775)$ | $(72,765)$ |  |

Table 21.-Harvest (numbers of fish) and effort (hours) in winter ice fisheries on Lake Superior, 1997-2006. Modes included are "open ice" (mode=4) and "shanty ice" (mode=6). Data are for Keweenaw Bay (site 185) and Munising (site 195) surveys, combined.

|  | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Species | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
| Coho salmon | 865 | 1,937 | 862 | 2,033 | 1,815 | 2,768 | 1,524 | 1,338 | 2,853 |
| Lake herring | 647 | 452 | 4,794 | 1,572 | 1,886 | 2,826 | 1,803 | 1,825 | 2,318 |
| Lake trout ("fat") | 2,797 | 13 | 242 | 8 | 1,984 | 489 | 2,754 | 1,995 | 2,826 |
| Lake trout ("lean") | 158 | 78 | 499 | 201 | 751 | 225 | 604 | 922 | 933 |
| Lake whitefish | 492 | 4,606 | 6,006 | 4,561 | 4,471 | 4,335 | 6,294 | 2,950 | 2,496 |
| Splake | 55 | 181 | 68 | 336 | 33 | 344 | 212 | 9,721 |  |
| Yellow perch | 1,011 | 700 | 3,638 | 3,398 | 4,927 | 437 | 305 | 880 | 313 |
| Effort (hours) | 38,620 | 17,822 | 41,410 | 30,323 | 45,069 | 28,987 | 44,463 | 45,757 | 47,881 |
| Angler trips | 11,516 | 4,963 | 12,501 | 8,579 | 12,794 | 8,533 | 12,557 | 13,392 | 11,331 |
| Angler days | 11,182 | 4,835 | 12,291 | 8,477 | 12,329 | 8,390 | 12,225 | 13,346 | 10,855 |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ St. Mary's River includes sites 207, 208, 404, and 405

